



ADVANCED MANUFACTURING ENGINEERING, QUALITY and PRODUCTION SYSTEMS

2nd International Conference on MANUFACTURING ENGINEERING, QUALITY and PRODUCTION SYSTEMS (MEQAPS "10)

Constantza Maritime University, Constantza, Romania, September 3-5, 2010

ISSN: 1792-4693

ISBN: 978-960-474-220-2



ADVANCED MANUFACTURING ENGINEERING, QUALITY and PRODUCTION SYSTEMS

2nd International Conference on MANUFACTURING ENGINEERING, QUALITY and PRODUCTION SYSTEMS (MEQAPS '10)

> Constantza Maritime University Constantza, Romania September 3-5, 2010

> > ISSN: 1792-4693

ISBN: 978-960-474-220-2

Electrical and Computer Engineering Series A Series of Reference Books and Textbooks

ADVANCED MANUFACTURING ENGINEERING, QUALITY and PRODUCTION SYSTEMS

2nd International Conference on MANUFACTURING ENGINEERING, QUALITY and PRODUCTION SYSTEMS (MEQAPS '10)

Constantza Maritime University Constantza, Romania, September 3-5, 2010

Electrical and Computer Engineering Series A Series of Reference Books and Textbooks

Published by WSEAS Press www.wseas.org

Copyright © 2010, by WSEAS Press

All the copyright of the present book belongs to the World Scientific and Engineering Academy and Society Press. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without the prior written permission of the Editor of World Scientific and Engineering Academy and Society Press.

All papers of the present volume were peer reviewed by two independent reviewers. Acceptance was granted when both reviewers' recommendations were positive.

See also: http://www.worldses.org/review/index.html

ISSN: 1792-4693

ISBN: 978-960-474-220-2



World Scientific and Engineering Academy and Society

ADVANCED MANUFACTURING ENGINEERING, QUALITY and PRODUCTION SYSTEMS

2nd International Conference on MANUFACTURING ENGINEERING, QUALITY and PRODUCTION SYSTEMS (MEQAPS '10)

> Constantza Maritime University Constantza, Romania September 3-5, 2010

Editors:

Cornel Panait, Eugen Barsan, Aida Bulucea, Nikos Mastorakis, Charles Long

International Program Committee Members:

Guennadi A. Kouzaev, NORWAY

Luige Vladareanu, ROMANIA

Morris Adelman, USA

Robert L. Bishop, USA

Glenn Loury, USA

Fernando Alvarez, USA

Mark J. Perry, USA

Leon O. Chua, USA

Brian A. Barsky, USA

K. R. Rao, USA

Bimal K. Bose, USA

Joseph Sifakis, FRANCE

Sidney Burrus, USA

Biswa Nath Datta, USA

Panos Pardalos, USA

Ronald Yager, USA

Stamatios Kartalopoulos, USA

Lotfi A. Zadeh, USA

Nikos E. Mastorakis, BULGARIA

Gamal Elnagar, USA

Periklis Papadopoulos, USA

Preface

This year the 2nd International Conference on MANUFACTURING ENGINEERING, QUALITY and PRODUCTION SYSTEMS (MEQAPS '10) was held at the Constantza Maritime University, Constantza, Romania, September 3-5, 2010. The conference remains faithful to its original idea of providing a platform to discuss manufacturing engineering, manufacturing systems, manufacturing systems and industrial engineering, production systems, production systems and production planning, quality, quality assurance, quality control, quality management, manufacturing systems and modelling, manufacturing engineering and quality, engineering statistics, integrated product engineering, engineering risk and decision analysis, computer-aided design, computer aided manufacturing, computer simulation methods, modelling and numeric methods in maritime industry, decision support systems and artificial intelligence methods in maritime transport, facilities design and logistics, information systems for the manufacturing, intelligent engineering systems, engineering management and leadership, managerial economics, systems thinking and analysis, optimization, assignment problem, transportation network design, statistical analysis, stochastics modelling etc. with participants from all over the world, both from academia and from industry.

Its success is reflected in the papers received, with participants coming from several countries, allowing a real multinational multicultural exchange of experiences and ideas.

The accepted papers of this conference are published in this Book that will be indexed by ISI. Please, check it: www.worldses.org/indexes as well as in the CD-ROM Proceedings. They will be also available in the E-Library of the WSEAS. The best papers will be also promoted in many Journals for further evaluation.

A Conference such as this can only succeed as a team effort, so the Editors want to thank the International Scientific Committee and the Reviewers for their excellent work in reviewing the papers as well as their invaluable input and advice.

The Editors

Table of Contents

Plenary Lecture 1: Monitoring of Distributed Parameter Systems based on Virtual Instrumentation and Sensor Networks Constantin Volosencu	13
Plenary Lecture 2: The Brake Water under Current Action. A Distortional Simulation Approach Dumitru Dinu	14
Plenary Lecture 3: The Systems Personalization with Hardware and Software Methods Mihaela Hnatiuc	15
First Order Model for an α-β-σ Radar Tracker Balut Lucian	17
Corrosive Effect of Sea Water on the Superficial Layers Obtained by Electrical Sparking Barhalescu Mihaela	21
Cost Assessment to Go on a Route from a Shipping Network Modeled by Petri Net Transport (PNT), an Interactive System Vasilica Bordea, Nicolae Bordea	25
Operation Factors Influence on the Dynamics Behavior of Marine Propulsion Systems Liviu Constantin Stan, Nicolae Buzbuchi	29
The Break Water under Current Action. A Distortional Simulation Approach Dumitru Dinu	34
A Fuzzy Approach for an Intelligent Traffic Light Controller Lucian Balut, Simona Dinu	38
X-Ray Diffraction Analysis at Naval Welded Steel Constantin Dumitrache, Mihaela Barhalescu, Adrian Sabau, Emil Oanta	43
The Systems Personalization with Hardware and Software Methods Mihaela Hnatiuc	47
Exergy and Environmental Analysis of the One Stage Vapor Compression Marine Refrigerating Machine Working with Ammonia Feiza Memet, Liviu-Constantin Stan, Nicolae Buzbuchi	53
Aspects of Using Unicool R417 A Instead of R 22 in the Reefer Transport Feiza Memet, Darie Tudor, Daniela Mitu, Adrian Sabau	57
Simplified Mechanism Used to Estimate the NOx Emission of Diesel Engine Stan Liviu-Constantin, Mitu Daniela-Elena	61
Assessment of Underwater Noise Produced by Ships at the Entrance of Port Constanta Pricop Mihail, Chitac Vergil, Pazara Tiberiu, Popa Adrian, Oncica Valentin, Pricop Codruta	65

Underwater Radiated Noise of Ships' Machinery in Shallow Water Pricop Mihail, Chitac Vergil, Gheorghe Florin, Pazara Tiberiu, Oncica Valentin, Atodiresei Dinu, Pricop Codruta	71
Improving the Quality of the Molded Polymeric Parts by Reducing the Residual Stress Alexandra Nita, Emil Oanta	77
A Hybrid Selective Numerical Method for Evaluation of the Mutual Coupling between Monopole Antennas on Small Ground Planes Razvan Tamas, George Caruntu, Dan Popa, Daniela Deacu, Cristian Sima	83
Intellectual Property Law Applicable to Obtain Certificates of Plant Anechitoae Constantin, Albu Panaitescu Ileana-Irina, Panaitescu Vlad-Adrian	87
A Wavelet-MoM Approach for Evaluation of the Mutual Coupling between Monopole Antennas Razvan Tamas, George Caruntu, Dan Popa, Cristian Sima, Daniela Deacu	96
Presence Surveillance Based on Virtual Instrumentation Constantin Volosencu, Argentina Arpentin	100
Material Management by Using Lean Manufacturing Principles a Case Study A. C. Yamagar, P. M. Ravanan	104
Attaining Six Sigma Quality for Printed Circuit Boards by Enhancing Incoming Component Quality Abdollah Arasteh	113
Numerical Simulation of Copper Temperature Field in Gas Tungsten Arc Welding (GTAW) Process A. Moarefzadeh, M. A. Sadeghi	122
The Integration of RE and RP Techniques in Industrial Field V. Tut, A. Tulcan, C. Cosma, C. Cioana	129
Development of Virtual Objects Using NC Programs C. Cioana, D. Stan, C. Cosma, V. Tut	133
Tightening Bounding Constraints of the Miller- Tucker- Zemlin Based Formulation of the Capacitated Vehicle Routing Problems and Some Extensions Imdat Kara	137
Determination of Pistol Guaranteed Lifetime with Respect to its Safety <i>Robert Jankovych</i>	143
Prediction of Undercutting Rate on Si (100) Plane In order to Design of Convex Corner Compensation Structures Mohsen Shayan, Behrooz Arezoo, Ali Amani	148
Fuzzy Control of a Variable Speed Wind Turbine for Standalone Applications <i>Radian Belu</i>	153
Investigation of Hydrostatic Counter Pressure Effect on Thickness Distribution in Hydromechanical Deep Drawing Process with Hemispherical Punch S. Jamshidifard, H. Ziaeipoor, H. Moosavi, H. Khademizadeh	160

ISSN: 1792-4693 10 ISBN: 978-960-474-220-2

Computer Program for the x bar and R Group Control Chart Eftimie Nicolae	169
Elastic and Safety Clutches with Rubber Bushing and Shearing Pins Stroe Ioan	173
Strategic Knowledge Management and its Effects on Cost Management in Projects Bahram Hooshyar	177
Numerical Analysis of Wrinkling Phenomenon in Hydroforming Deep Drawing with Hemispherical Punch H. Ziaeipoor , S. Jamshidifard , H. Moosavi, H. Khademizadeh	183
Concept of an Organizational and Process Design for a Rule-Based Network Gunther Schuh, Wolfgang Boos, Ute Gartzen	190
Web-Based Tool for the Automated 3-D Reactive Molding Simulations Robert Rajca, Lukasz Matysiak, Michal Banas, Robert Sekula	194
Fabrication through P/M of Ecological Aluminum Based Composite Materials. Part 1-Characterization and Densification Of Mixture Powders Ileana-Nicoleta Popescu, Simona Zamfir, Violeta-Florina Anghelina, Carmen-Otilia Rusanescu	200
Performance Dashboards for Universities Mihaela Muntean, Gheorghe Sabau, Ana-Ramona Bologa, Traian Surcel, Alexandra Florea	206
Influence of Heat Treatment on Microstructure and Corrosion Behavior of 7xxx Al Alloys Maria-Cristiana Enescu, Ileana-Nicoleta Popescu, Raluca Zamfir, Alina Molagic, Vasile Bratu	212
Project Management on NEW Product Development and Launch in the Automotive Industry Virgil Popa, Dorina Tanasescu, Corina Dinca, Mihai Nicolae	217
Considerations Regarding Semantic Interoperability in a SOA Context Gheorghe Sabau, Alexandra Florea, Mihaela Muntean, Razvan Bologa, Roxana Irimia	224
Fabrication through P/M of Ecological Aluminum Based Composite Materials. Part 2 - Densification and Microstructural Development During the Sintering Ileana-Nicoleta Popescu, Simona Zamfir, Violeta-Florina Anghelina	230
Assessment of the Energy Consumption for the First Breaking Step, Depending on the Break Adjustment in the Wheat Milling Process Ioan Danciu, Cristina Danciu	235
Interactive Manipulation of Target Functions for the Optimization of Mold Temperature Control Systems Dirk Biermann, Raffael Joliet, Thomas Michelitsch	239
A Fuzzy Multi Objective Model for Supplier Selection Esmaeil Mehdizadeh, Mahshid Ayobi	245
Monitoring of Distributed Parameter Systems Based on Virtual Instrumentation and Sensor Networks Constantin Volosencu	253

ISSN: 1792-4693 11 ISBN: 978-960-474-220-2

Urban Traffic Control System Architecture Based on Wireless Sensor-Actuator Networks Daniel-Ioan Curiac, Constantin Volosencu	259
Application of Virtual Instrumentation for Sensor Network Monitoring Constantin Volosencu, Victor Malita	264
Finite Element Analysis of the Stress State of Coating Surfaces Catalina Maier, Alexandru Epureanu, Vasile Marinescu	269
Transient Regimes Thermal Analysis of an Induction Machine Valentin Navrapescu, Mihaela Chefneux, Mihaela Scortescu, Aurel-Ionut Chirila, Ioan-Dragos Deaconu	273
Improved Genetic Algorithm for Dynamic Economic Dispatch Simona Dinu, Ciucur Violeta	278
Monitoring the Quality of Electricity Ciucur Violeta-Vali	284
Mathematical Model of Electro Regime Deformed by Low Voltage Networks Ciucur Violeta-Vali, Ciucur Ionut	289
Development of a Methodology for Analysis of Feasibility of Application of an Emerging Technology in a Given Product Filipe A. A. Corda, Denis A. Coelho	296
Authors Index	302

Plenary Lecture 1

Monitoring of Distributed Parameter Systems based on Virtual Instrumentation and Sensor Networks



Professor Constantin Volosencu

Department of Automatics and Applied Informatics
Faculty of Automatics and Computers
"Politehnica" University of Timisoara
Bd. V. Parvan nr. 2
Timisoara, 300223
Romania

E-mail: constantin.volosencu@aut.upt.ro

Abstract: This paper presents some technical solutions for monitoring of distributed parameter systems based on the new technologies of virtual instrumentation software architecture and intelligent ad-hoc wireless sensor networks. The virtual instrumentation allows the treatment of physical variables communicating with instruments as programs from a PC. The sensor networks may be placed in the areas of distributed parameter systems and they may be seen as distributed measuring sensors for the physical variables of distributed parameter systems, in space. Some applications, for the most usual distributed parameter systems as: the heat transfer in space, motion of vehicles, atmosphere pressure and noise accoustic intensity are illustrated with examples of virtual instruments, build using LabView. The developed technical solutions allow the implementation of the multivariable estimation techniques in fault detection and diagnosis in distributed parameter systems.

Brief Biography of the Speaker:

Constantin Volosencu is a professor at "Politehnica" University of Timisoara, Romania, Faculty of Automatics and Computers, Department of Automatics and Applied Informatics.

He graduated "Traian Vuia" Polytechnic Institute of Timisoara, Romania, in 1981, as an engineer in automatics and computers. He has a doctorate in automatics at "Politehnica" University of Timisoara, Romania.

Prof. Constantin Volosencu has researches in the field of linear control systems, fuzzy control, neural networks, control of electrical drives, system identification, sensor networks and distributed parameter systems.

Author of 10 books, over 130 scientific papers published in journals and conference proceedings and 27 patents. Manager of over 30 international and national research projects.

From 1982 to 1991 he worked as a research and design engineer at "Electrotimis" Enterprises Timisoara, Romania in the field of electrical drives. He developed electrical equipments for machine tools, spooling machines, high power ultrasonic installations and other.

Member of the Editorial Review Board for computer science, computer engineering, BCIS and MIS at Scientific Journals International SJI, member in the Authors Advisory Board at Journal of Biochemical Technology, member of the editorial board of Journal of Computer Science and Information Technology JCSIT.

Member in scientific committees and chair at international conferences.

Member of the following professional associations: S.R.A.I.T. and S.I.E.A.R Romania, IEEE Control System Society and Computational Intelligence Society, ACM.

In the frame of WSEAS prof. Constantin Volosencu is author of 18 papers published at WSEAS conferences and 8 papers published in WSEAS transactions. He was plenary speaker at the following WSEAS conferences: 9th Int. Conf. on Automatics & Information (ICAl'08), Bucharest, Romania, 2008, 8th Int. Conf. On Simulation, Modeling and Optimization (SMO '08), Santander, Spain, 2008, 8th Int. Conf. on Signal Processing, Robotics and Automation (ISPRA '09), Cambridge, U.K., 2009, 10th Int. Conf. on Automation & Information (ICAl'09), Prague, Czech Rep., 2009, 11th Int. Conf. on Automatic Control, Modeling and Simulation (ACMOS '09), Istanbul, Turkey, 2009, 9th Int. Conf. on Simulation, Modeling and Optimization, (SMO'09), Budapest Tech, Hungary, 2009, 1st Int. Conf. on Manufacturing Engineering, Quality and Production Systems, (MEQAPS'09), Brasov, 2009.

ISSN: 1792-4693 13 ISBN: 978-960-474-220-2

Plenary Lecture 2

The Brake Water under Current Action. A Distortional Simulation Approach



Professor Dumitru Dinu
Marine Engineering Department
Constantza Maritime University
104 Mircea Street, 900663 Constantza, Romania
E-mail: dinud@imc.ro

Abstract: In many cases, it is very difficult to represent the phenomena in one scale. For long conduit (pipe-lines, gas transport tubes, long brake water) we use a great scale for length. If we use the same scale for diameter or breadth, it results a very thin line. That's why it is necessary to use a different scale for diameter or breadth in our case, a small one. By applying the similitude criterions, we obtain other scales for physical magnitudes. Are there near the real values? What are the differences between the two approaches: one scale and two scales?

In the paper we propose to use the FLUENT program to make a comparison between the results of application normal similitude and distortional similitude in the experiments regarding current action on the brake water. First, we established the model law, taking into account the physical magnitudes which influence the analyzed phenomena. After, we calculated the scales of these physical magnitudes for normal similitude (one geometrical scale) and distortional similitude (two geometrical scales). Using FLUENT we determined the values of the forces acting on the brake water, putting the pressure parameters and the dimensions of the conduit according to the two cases of similitude. Finally, we compare the "experimental" results with theoretical results, calculated by application of scale of physical magnitudes.

Brief Biography of the Speaker:

Professor Dumitru DINU was born in Constantza in 1948. He graduated University of Galatzi and obtained the degree of Diplomat Engineer, Naval Architect. He is doctor in Fluid Mechanics.

Courses in France on Marine Technology, Deep Diving Systems; Courses in Romania on Marine Pollution, Marine Engineering; IMO Courses, etc;

Recognition as Supervisor of doctoral theses since 2001.

He worked as researcher in Romanian Marine Research Institute (1972-1986) and Chief of Marine Technology Laboratories (1986 – 1990).

Between 1993 and 2004 Professor Dinu was Rector of Constantza Maritime University.

Key qualifications: Fluid Mechanics, Marine Technologies, Marine Pollution, Maritime Education and Training.

International Position: Member CIESM (Conseil International pour Exploitation Scientifique de la Mer Mediteranee), Member of IMLA Committee (International Maritime Lecturers Association), Romania and IMLA representative at IMO Assembly, Chairman in various conferences on MET (Maritime Education and Training).

Scientific activities: 9 books on underwater technologies, hydrodynamics, marine pollution; over 50 papers published on marine technologies, marine pollution, maritime education and training; certificates for inventions and innovations; research contract leader.

ISSN: 1792-4693 14 ISBN: 978-960-474-220-2

Plenary Lecture 3

The Systems Personalization with Hardware and Software Methods



Dr. Mihaela Hnatiuc Constantza Maritime University Mircea cel Batrin street 104 Constantza 900663 ROMANIA E-mail: mhnatiuc@yahoo.com

Abstract: The personalized systems are used in monitor and supervise processes. Using the data stored for the daily behavior, the system is design for certain pattern. If there is the possibility of abnormally activity, meaning the collected data are not in normal limits, system warns that there is an abnormally conducted process.

An abnormal condition can become normal if they occur repeatedly every day. The system adapts during learning of the state using the acquired data.

This paper wants to present a series of adaptive systems and their methods for diagnosis and monitoring performance.

Brief Biography of the Speaker:

Mrs. Mihaela Hnatiuc is a lecturer at Constanta Maritime University, Romania, Faculty of Naval Electromechanically, Department of Electronics.

She graduated "Gh. Asachi" Technical University of Iasi, Faculty of Telecommunications and Electronics, Romania, in 1995. Mrs. Hnatiuc has master degree and PhD. in electronics at "Gh. Asachi" Technical University of Iasi, Romania. The Master field is Artificial Intelligence and Bioengineering.

Mrs. Hnatiuc, has research competences in microcontrollers, intelligent sensors, fuzzy system and neural network. Author of 2 books and 25 papers published in journals, conferences and book chapter and 1 patent in France, member of 5 researches projects, manager of 2 international grants and the member organizer of 7 conferences. Member in scientific committees and chairman at national and international conferences.

From 2001 to 2007 Mrs. Hnatiuc worked as researcher and designer engineering in lasi, Romania and since then lecturer at Constanta Maritime University, Romania. She has developed the intelligent system for the elders and disabilities person, and tested the different classification algorithms for the signature person identification.

ISSN: 1792-4693 15 ISBN: 978-960-474-220-2

Authors Index

Adrian, P.	65	Dinu, A.	71	Nita, A.	77
Albu Panaitescu, II.	87	Dinu, D.	34	Oanta, E.	43, 77
Amani, A.	148	Dinu, S.	38, 278	Oncica, V.	65, 71
Anghelina, VF.	200, 230	Dumitrache, C.	43	Panaitescu, VA.	87
Arasteh, A.	113	Enescu, MC.	212	Popa, D.	83, 96
Arezoo, B.	148	Epureanu, A.	269	Popa, V.	217
Arpentin, A.	100	Florea, A.	206, 224	Popescu, IN.	200, 212, 230
Ayobi, M.	245	Florin, G.	71	Pricop, M.	65, 71
Balut, L.	38	Gartzen, U.	190	Rajca, R.	194
Banas, M.	194	Hnatiuc, M.	47	Ravanan, P. M.	104
Barhalescu, M.	21, 43	Hooshyar, B.	177	Rusanescu, CO.	200
Belu, R.	153	Ioan, S.	173	Sabau, A.	43, 57
Biermann, D.	239	Ionut, C.	289	Sabau, G.	206, 224
Bologa, AR.	206	Irimia, R.	224	Sadeghi, M. A.	122
Bologa, R.	224	Jamshidifard, S.	160, 183	Schuh, G.	190
Boos, W.	190	Jankovych, R.	143	Scortescu, M.	273
Bordea, N.	25	Joliet, R.	239	Sekula, R.	194
Bordea, V.	25	Kara, I.	137	Shayan, M.	148
Bratu, V.	212	Khademizadeh, H.	160, 183	Sima, C.	83, 96
Buzbuchi, N.	29, 53	Liviu-Constantin, S.	61	Stan, D.	133
Caruntu, G.	83 96	Lucian, B.	17	Stan, L. C.	29, 53
Chefneux, M.	273	Maier, C.	269	Surcel, T.	206
Chirila, AI.	273	Malita, V.	264	Tamas, R.	83, 96
Cioana, C.	129, 133	Marinescu, V.	269	Tanasescu, D.	217
Ciucur, VV.	278, 284, 289	Matysiak, L.	194	Tiberiu, P.	65, 71
Codruta, P.	65, 71	Mehdizadeh, E.	245	Tudor, D.	57
Coelho, D. A.	296	Memet, F.	53, 57	Tulcan, A.	129
Constantin, A.	87	Michelitsch, T.	239	Tut, V.	129, 133
Corda, F. A. A.	296	Mitu, DE.	57, 61	Vergil, C.	65, 71
Cosma, C.	129, 133	Moarefzadeh, A.	122	Volosencu, C.	100, 253
Curiac, DI.	259	Molagic, A.	212	Volosencu, C.	259, 264
Danciu, C.	235	Moosavi, H.	160, 183	Yamagar, A. C.	104
Danciu, I.	235	Muntean, M.	206, 224	Zamfir, R.	212
Deaconu, ID.	273	Navrapescu, V.	273	Zamfir, S.	200, 230
Deacu, D.	83, 96	Nicolae, E.	169	Ziaeipoor, H.	160, 183
Dinca, C.	217	Nicolae, M.	217		