

Editor Josip Musić





Proceedings of the 8th WSEAS International Conference on Computer Engineering and Applications (CEA '14)

Proceedings of the 5th International Conference on Applied Informatics and Computing Theory (AICT '14)

Proceedings of the 8th International Conference on Communications and Information Technology (CIT '14)

Tenerife, Spain, January 10-12, 2014

Scientific Sponsors









RECENT ADVANCES in COMPUTER ENGINEERING, COMMUNICATIONS and INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

Proceedings of the 8th WSEAS International Conference on Computer
Engineering and Applications (CEA '14)
Proceedings of the 5th International Conference on Applied Informatics and
Computing Theory (AICT '14)
Proceedings of the 8th International Conference on Communications and
Information Technology (CIT '14)

Tenerife, Spain January 10-12, 2014

Scientific Sponsors:





RECENT ADVANCES in COMPUTER ENGINEERING, COMMUNICATIONS and INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

Proceedings of the 8th WSEAS International Conference on Computer Engineering and Applications (CEA '14)

Proceedings of the 5th International Conference on Applied Informatics and Computing Theory (AICT '14)

Proceedings of the 8th International Conference on Communications and Information Technology (CIT '14)

Tenerife, Spain January 10-12, 2014

Published by WSEAS Press www.wseas.org

Copyright © 2014, by WSEAS Press

All the copyright of the present book belongs to the World Scientific and Engineering Academy and Society Press. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without the prior written permission of the Editor of World Scientific and Engineering Academy and Society Press.

All papers of the present volume were peer reviewed by no less that two independent reviewers. Acceptance was granted when both reviewers' recommendations were positive. See also: http://www.worldses.org/review/index.html

RECENT ADVANCES in COMPUTER ENGINEERING, COMMUNICATIONS and INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

Proceedings of the 8th WSEAS International Conference on Computer
Engineering and Applications (CEA '14)
Proceedings of the 5th International Conference on Applied Informatics and
Computing Theory (AICT '14)
Proceedings of the 8th International Conference on Communications and
Information Technology (CIT '14)

Tenerife, Spain January 10-12, 2014

Editor:

Igor Kuzle

Prof. Josip Musić, University of Split, Croatia

Committee Members-Reviewers:

Jun Wang Adrian Constantin

Demetri Terzopoulos Ying Fan
Josip Music Juergen Garloff

Gen Qi Xu Y. Jiang
Alexander Gelbukh Kamisetty Rao
Dimitri Bertsekas Yilun Shang

Maurice Margenstern

Georgios B. Giannakis

Thun Shang

Brian Barsky

Abdullah Eroglu

Abraham Bers

Claudio Talarico

Francesco Zirilli

Zhuo Li

Yoon-Ho Choi

Zhuo Li Yoon-Ho Choi
Charles Suffel Winai Jaikla
Shuliang Li Ki Young Kim
Dimitrios A. Karras Stamatios Kartalopoulos

Kun Chang Lee Vyacheslav Tuzlukov Andre A. Keller Stevan Berber

Vaclav Skala Zoran Bojkovic
Sergio Lopes Etsuji Tomita
Clement Kleinstreuer Lawrence Mazlack
Timon Rabczuk Dragana Krstic

Timon Rabczuk
George Vachtsevanos
Pierre-yves Manach
Hongli Dong
Andrzej Chydzinski
Paolo Fuschi
Chang Nyung Kim
Dragana Krstic
Natasa Zivic
Tomas Zelinka
Andrzej Chydzinski
Pavel Varacha
Wasfy B Mikhael

Yumin Cheng Annamalai Annamalai ZhuangJian Liu Janusz Kacprzyk Nam-Il Kim Khoa Le Mehmet Firat Liansheng Tan

Jia-Jang Wu Junhu Wang Ali Akdagli Panos M. Pardalos

Xinwang Liu Tin-Yu Wu
Morris Adelman Aamir Saeed Malik
Sidney S. Alexander Abdel-Badeeh Salem

Sidney S. Alexander
Mark J. Perry
Agoujil Said
Robert L. Bishop
Abdel-Badeeh Salem
Agoujil Said
Alejandro Fuentes-Penna

Glenn Loury

Glenn Alejandro Fuentes-Penna
Badea Ana-Cornelia
Fernando Alvarez

Eugenia Iancu

Reinhard Neck
Ricardo Gouveia Rodrigues
Biswa Nath Datta
Gamal Elnagar
Goricanec Darko
Ehab Bayoumi
Hanmin Jung
Helder Zagalo
Hime Aguiar
Ioana Adrian
Jainshing Wu
Jui-Jen Chen

Maria do Rosario Alves Calado Kandarpa Kumar Sarma

Jussi Koskinen

Gheorghe-Daniel Andreescu Kieran Greer
Bharat Doshi Liana Anica-Popa
Gang Yao Luigi Pomante

Lu PengLuís Miguel Moreira PintoPavel LoskotMassimiliano TodiscoPanos PardalosMirela-Catrinel VoicuRonald YagerMohammad D. Al-TahatStephen AncoMuhammad Naufal Mansor

Panagiotis Gioannis

Pragati Chavan

Roumiana Kountcheva

Santhosh Kumar.B B

Sergey Stankevich

Swapnadip De

Tiberiu Socaciu

Valery Vodovozov

Xiaoguang Yue

Zakaria Zubi

Jiri Hosek

Jorge Magalhaes-Mendes

Kovářík Martin

Lina Narbutaite

Naveen G. Ramunigari

Bhasker Gupta

Chunwei Lu Wini

Cledson Akio Sakurai

Abdul Raouf Khan

Edy Portmann

Leopoldo Yoshioka

Maja Pervan

Perumal Pitchandi

Popescu Constantin

Rijiv Kumar

Sathish Veeraraghavan

Sudha Bhuvaneswari Kannan

T.D. Subash

Vijay Kumar G

Yee Jiun Yap

Zahéra Mekkioui

Table of Contents

Plenary Lecture 1: Mutual Relation Among Graph Aplgorthms Eva Milková	12
Plenary Lecture 2: Decision Making Based on Dempster-Shafer Theory of Evidence Mohammad Abdullah-Al-Wadud	13
Plenary Lecture 3: Modeling/Coding of Multidimensional Digital Data Bruno Carpentieri	14
Plenary Lecture 4: Machine Learning for Biomedical Knowledge-Based Systems Abdel-Badeeh M. Salem	15
Plenary Lecture 5: Evolution to LTE Based Public Safety Networks and Services Michel Kadoch	16
Simulation of Reliability in Multi-Server Computer Networks Saulius Minkevičius	17
LD-STBC-VBLAST Receiver for WLAN Systems Piotr Remlein, Hubert Felcyn	23
Knowledge Based Single Building Extraction and Recognition Julia Ahlen, Stefan Seipel	29
Using Wavelet Analysis of Mortgages and Gross Domestic Product to Classify Spanish Provinces Concepción González-Concepción, María Candelaria Gil-Fariña, Celina Pestano-Gabino	36
Resonant Jumps in Feedback Nonlinear Systems at Simultaneous Variation of Time Constant of the Linear Part and Slope of the Constant-Range, Saturation-Type Nonlinearity Mitica Temneanu	44
Validation of Inferior Identity Credentials Anders Fongen	49
A Location-Aware Routing Scheme for Wireless Mesh Networks using Directional Antennas Gabriel Astudillo, Michel Kadoch	57
Gait-based Recognition of Humans using Kinect Camera M. Machado-Molina, Ingrid Bönninger, Malay Kishore Dutta, Tobias Kutzner, Carlos M. Travieso	63
Useful Information Extraction and Providing System from Video of Tennis Match Shun Kitahara, Osamu Uchida	72

The Development of Digital Architecture Modeling in the Malaysian Architecture Industry M. F. I Mohd-Nor, Michael P. Grant	77
Optimalisation of the Snatch Technique in Weightlifting Based on Kinematic Measurements Miriam Kalichová, Petr Hedbávný, Gustav Bago	85
Intra-Domain Handoff Management Scheme for Wireless Mesh Network Fawaz A. Khasawneh, Abderrahmane Benmimoune, Michel Kadoch, Osama S. Badarneh	93
A Study on the Integrated Wireless Network for Railway Yongsoo Song, Hyun Young Choi, Yong-Kyu Kim	100
Testing and Adjusting Power Plant Simulation Models by the Use of Linear Regression <i>Ioana Opriş</i>	108
Multimedia: Its Theory and Pedagogy in the Teaching of English Blanka Frydrychová Klímová	114
The MOBI Project: Common Mobile Digital Services for all Public Protection and Disaster Relief (PPDR) Vehicles **Jyri Rajamäki**	120
Low Bit Rate Speech Coding via TCVRQ Bruno Carpentieri	126
A Cluster-based MAC Protocol in Hierarchical Wireless Sensor Network for Efficient Data Collection Md. Abdul Hamid, M. Abdullah-Al-Wadud, Muhammad Mabub Alam	132
Adaptive Evolutionary Algorithm for Solving JSSP Problem using Speculative Mutations Vid Ogris, Tomaž Kristan, Davorin Kofjač	138
Dynamic Local Ternary Pattern for Face Recognition and Verification Mohammad Ibrahim, Md. Iftekharul Alam Efat, Humayun Kayesh Shamol, Shah Mostafa Khaled, Mohammad Shoyaib, M. Abdullah-Al-Wadud	146
Comparative Analysis of Statistic Software used in Education of Non-Statisticians Students Klara Rybenska, Josef Sedivy, Lucie Kudova	152
Using Information Gain in Data Fusion and Ranking Mohamed M. Hafez, Ali H. El-Bastawissy, Osman M. Hegazy	157
Developing a Simulation Model for the Effects of Introducing a Sharing Economy among SMEs: Focusing on the Shipping and Handling Tasks at Distribution Center Park Chang-Hyun, Lee Kang-Bae, Choi Hyung-Rim, Hong Soon-Goo, Cho Min-Je	166
Optimization of Production Flow for Construction Aggregates using Modular Control Systems Gheorghe Marc, Remus Dobra	173

RULES Family: Where Does it Stand in Inductive Learning?	177
Hebah ElGibreen, Mehmet Sabih Aksoy	
A Genetic Algorithm for Software Design Migration from Structured to Object Oriented Paradigm	187
Md. Selim, Saeed Siddik, Alim Ul Gias, M. Abdullah-Al-Wadud, Shah Mostafa Khaled	
Statistical Analysis of ROI-based Measurement of Echogenicity in B-MODE Transcranial Images for Different Neurodegenerative Diseases Jiri Blahuta, Tomas Soukup, Petr Cermak, David Novak, Petr Zajac	193
Standardization in Cloud Computing Arne Koschel, Sabina Hofmann, Irina Astrova	199
Cross-Border Information Exchange between Law Enforcement Authorities <i>Jyri Rajamäki</i>	205
Optimization of the Raiz Skill Training Methodology Based on 3D Kinematic Analysis Petr Hedbávný, Miriam Kalichová	211
Fault-Tolerance Approach for the Collaborative Intelligent Agents System Design Akzhalova Assel, Atymtayeva Lyazzat	218
Educational Software based on Gamification Techniques for Medical Students Monica Leba, Andreea Ionică, Dragos Apostu	225
Research of Web Tools and Mobile Devices in Education	231
Josef Sedivy, Jan Chromy, Stepan Hubalovsky, Katerina Sediva	
Pipeline Template and Scheduling Algorithm for Mapping Multiple Loop Nests on FPGA with Limited Resources Yazhuo Dong, Ge Change	236
Secure Network Coding based Data Splitting for Public Safety D2D Communications over LTE Heterogeneous Networks Chafika Tata, Michel Kadoch	243
Active-Threaded Algorithms for Provenance Cognition in the Cloud preserving Low Overhead and Fault Tolerance Asif Imran, Emon Kumar Dey, Kazi Sakib, M. Abdullah-Al-Wadud	249
The Use of the Analyzer Simi Motion System for Motor Learning in Classical Dance Miriam Kalichová, Petr Hedbávný	256
Generalization User Profiles to Context Profiles and Its Application to Context-aware Document Clustering Yusuke Hosoi, Yuta Taniguchi, Daisuke Ikeda	262

Main Issues of the Software Development for Knowledge Base Processing in the Intelligent Applications for Information Security Audit Lyazzat Atymtayeva, Assel Akzhalova, Kanat Kozhakhmet	271
Improving Software Development through Combination of Scrum and Kanban Viljan Mahnic	281
Experiences Applying Performance Evaluation to Select a Cloud Provider Charles Boulhosa Rodamilans, Artur Baruchi, Edson Toshimi Midorikawa	289
A New Variant of Conformal Map Approach Method for Computing the Preimage in Input Space Jorge Arroyo-Hernandez, Jose Pablo Alvarado-Moya	301
Challenges of Music Recommendation Software Sergej Lugovic, Nives Mikelic Preradovic	305
Automatic LED Pedestrian Light Recognition System Designed to Assist Walking of Visually Impaired People Hiroki Ogawa, Osamu Uchida	312
Selective Video Encryption System using AES (Rijndael) Algorithm for Low Cost FPGA Chip I. Kamal Ismail, Ehab A. Elsehely	318
User Interface of System SMPSL Radek Nemec, Marie Hubalovska, Stepan Hubalovsky	324
Design Space Exploration for Sliding-Window Operation Yazhuo Dong, Wu Zhan	330
Congestion Aware Fair Data Delivery in Wireless Multimedia Sensor Networks Fernaz Narin Nur, Selina Sharmin, Md. Abdur Razzaque, M. Abdullah-Al-Wadud	338
Service Oriented Architecture: An Enabler of ICT Integration and Optimization in Public Protection and Disaster Relief Services Paulinus Ofem, Jyri Rajamäki	346
Standards of Future Railway Wireless Communication in Korea Hyeon Yeong Choi, Yongsoo Song, Yong-Kyu Kim	360
GRAFALG - Useful Support of Engineering Education Eva Milková	368
Visualization of Optimal Information Retrieval in Regional Distributed Environment Mamoon H. Mamoon, Hazem M. El-Bakry, Amany A. Salamaa, Nikos Mastorakis	372
Empirical Factors for Robustness of Sensor Nodes on Energy Efficiency T. P. Jayakumar, N. Gunasekaran	391

Applying Data Mining Techniques for Customer Relationship Management: A Survey	398
Ahmed M. El-Zehery, Hazem M. El-Bakry, Mohamed S. El-Ksasy, Nikos Mastorakis	
Machine Translation-Indian Regional Languages	407
Nakul Sharma	
Lexical Information for Bulgarian in Universal Networking Language	414
Velislava Stoykova	
A HS-Hybrid Genetic Improved Fuzzy Weighted Association Rule Mining Using Enhanced HITS Algorithm	418
V. Vidya	
Authors Index	427

Mutual Relation Among Graph Algorithms



Professor Eva Milková
Faculty of Science
University of Hradec Králové
Czech Republic
E-mail: eva.milkova@uhk.cz

Abstract: The Theory of Graphs is a wonderful, practical discipline. Informatics has played a big part in its development, and these two fields are strongly interconnected. This can, perhaps, mainly be seen in the design of computer algorithms. On the one hand, there are many methods which can be used for solving the same problem, while on the other hand, using effective modifications of one algorithm, we can devise methods of solving various other tasks. To educate students in the area close connected with Graph Theory and Computer Science, called as Combinatorial or Discrete Optimization, it is important to make them familiar with certain algorithms in contexts to be able to get deeper into each problem and entirely understand it.

At the conference we will present a few ideas that have proved successful in teaching and learning this quite young part of mathematics. Using well-known Minimum Spanning Tree Problem we will discuss mutual relationships between classical solutions of the problem. Then we will follow from the mentioned problem to the most used searching algorithms, Breadth-First-Search and Depth-First-Search and will introduce various modifications of these problems.

Brief Biography of the Speaker: Professor Eva Milková graduated from the Charles University in Prague, Faculty of Mathematics and Physics, Czech Republic in 1978. Gradually received the following titles - master degree RNDr., doctoral degree Ph.D., associate professorship (docent) and professor.

She is a full professor at the University of Hradec Králové, Faculty of Science, and Department of Informatics. Her scientific interests include Graph Theory, Combinatorial Optimization and ICT in Education. She is a member of scientific counsels for doctoral studies and a supervisor of considerable number of doctoral students.

Her publication activity includes more than hundred contributions at international conferences and journals. She is a member of scientific program committees of prestigious international conferences and she is a member of editorial board of several international journals.

Details can be found on http://lide.uhk.cz/prf/ucitel/milkoev1/

Plenary Lecture 2 Decision Making Based on Dempster-Shafer Theory of Evidence



Associate Professor Mohammad Abdullah-Al-Wadud
Department of Industrial and Management Engineering
Hankuk University of Foreign Studies
South Korea
E-mail: wadud@hufs.ac.kr

Abstract: The available training data for different classification problems are usually imprecise and incomplete, which leads to uncertainty in classifications as traditional probability-based classifiers requires complete knowledge of priors and conditional probabilities. This requires a robust fusion framework to combine available information sources with some degree of certainty. The Dempster–Shafer theory of evidence provides a method for combining evidences from different sources without prior knowledge of their distributions. In this method, it is possible to assign probability values to sets of possibilities rather than to single events only, and it is not needed to distribute all the probability values among the events, thus modeling more naturally certain classes of problems. Dempster's rules for combination give a numerical procedure for fusing together multiple pieces of measurements from different (unreliable) observers. This talk addresses the employment of the Dempster-Shafer Theory of evidence in few practical applications.

Brief Biography of the Speaker: M. Abdullah-Al-Wadud received his B.S. degree in Computer Science and M.S. in Computer Science and Engineering from the University of Dhaka, Bangladesh in 2003 and 2004, respectively. He served as a lecturer in Faculty of Sciences and Information Technology, Daffodil International University, Bangladesh, and in Faculty of Sciences and Engineering, East West University, Bangladesh, in 2003 and 2004, respectively. In 2009, he completed his PhD in Computer Engineering from Kyung Hee University, South Korea. Since then he has been a faculty member of the Department of Industrial and Management Engineering, Hankuk University of Foreign Studies, South Korea, serving as a full-time lecturer from 2009 to 2011, an assistant professor from 2011 to 2013, and an associate professor since 2013. His research interest includes image enhancement, pattern recognition, sensor and ad hoc networks. He is author of 50 papers published in different peer reviewed international journals and conference proceedings.

Modeling/Coding of Multidimensional Digital Data



Associate Professor Bruno Carpentieri

Department of Computer Science University of Salerno ITALY

E-mail: bc@dia.unisa.it

Abstract: State-of-the-art lossless compression schemes can often be subdivided into two distinct and independent phases, modeling and coding. The digital file is observed in a predefined order and then the modeling step is aimed at gathering information about it in the form of a probabilistic model that shall be used for coding.

Multidimensional data are widely used in many real-life applications, for example in medicine and in medical-related tasks, where multidimensional images are today one of the primary sources of information for specialists or surgeons, and also in environmental and climatological studies, where hyperspectral and multidimensional oceanographic data are used in ad-hoc analysis, etc.

In this talk we will show how to apply the modeling/coding paradigm to the compression of multidimensional digital data.

Brief Biography of the Speaker: Bruno Carpentieri received the "Laurea" degree in Computer Science from the University of Salerno, Salerno, Italy, and the M.A. and Ph.D. degrees in Computer Science from the Brandeis University, Waltham, MA, U.S.A.

Since 1991, he has been first Assistant Professor and then Associate Professor of Computer Science at the University of Salerno (Italy).

His research interests include lossless and lossy image compression, video compression and motion estimation, information hiding.

He has been, from 2002 to 2008, Associate Editor of the journal IEEE Trans. on Image Processing.

He was recently chair and organizer of the International Conference on Data Compression, Communication and Processing 2011, co-chair of the International Conference on Compression and Complexity of Sequences, and, for many years, program committee member of the IEEE Data Compression Conference and of other international Conferences in the field.

He has been responsible for various European Commission contracts regarding image and video compression.

Machine Learning for Biomedical Knowledge-Based Systems



Professor Abdel-Badeeh M. Salem

Head of Medical Informatics and Knowledge Engineering Research Unit
Faculty of Computer & Information Sciences
Ain Shams University
Abbassia, Cairo
Egypt

E-mail: asalem@eun.eg

Abstract: In the last years various machine learning techniques have been proposed by the researchers in order to develop efficient biomedical knowledge-based systems. Machine learning offers a robust computational intelligence methods, techniques, and algorithms that can help solving problems in a variety of medical and bioinformatics domains. This paper presents some of the machine learning approaches for developing biomedical knowledge-based systems. The paper covers the following techniques: (a) case-based reasoning; (b) intelligent data mining; (c) rough sets; (d) genetic algorithms; and (e) ontological engineering. Examples of the research performed by the author and his associates for developing knowledge-based systems for cancer, heart, brain tumor, thrombosis diseases as well as protein structure and human gene are discussed.

Brief Biography of the Speaker: Prof. Dr. Abdel-Badeeh M Salem He is a Professor of Computer Science since 1989 at Faculty of Computer and Information Sciences, Ain Shams University, Cairo, Egypt. He is a professor emeritus since October 2007. He was a Director of Scientific Computing Center at Ain Shams University (1984-1990). His research includes intelligent computing, expert systems, biomedical informatics, and intelligent e-learning technologies. He has published around 300 papers in refereed journals and conference proceedings in these areas. He has been involved in more than 300 conferences and workshops as a plenary speaker, member of International Program Committees, workshop/invited session organizer and Session Chair. He is author and co-author of 15 Books in English and Arabic Languages.

He was one of the founders of the following events, First Egyptian Workshop on Expert Systems 1987, Int. Cairo Conference on Artificial Intelligence Applications in 1992 and Int. Conf. on Intelligent Computing and Information Systems 2002, and one of the main sustainers of annual Int. Romanian Internet Learning Workshop Project (RILW), 1997.

In addition he was Secretary of Egyptian Computer Society (1984-1990), Member of National Committee in Informatics – Academy of Scientific Research and Technology (1992-200), Member of Egyptian Committee in the Inter-Governmental Informatics Program, IIP-UNISCO, Paris (1988-1990) and Coordinator of the Annual International Conference for Statistics, Scientific Computing, and Social and Demographic Research (1983-1990). In addition he was a partner of a MEDCAMPUS Projects on Methodologies and Technologies for Distance Education in Mediterranean (1993-1995). In addition He is a Member of the Editorial Board of 50 international and national Journals in the following countries: Canada; Italy, Romania, Japan, Turkey, UK and Egypt. Also, He is member of many Int. Scientific Societies and associations in USA, UK, Switzerland, Austria, Canada and Egypt. Recently, he is the Editor-in-Chief of the International Journal of Bio-Medical Informatics and e-Health (IJBMIeH), Egyptian Computer Science Journal (ECSJ) and Associate Editor of International Journal of Applications of Fuzzy Sets and Artificial Intelligence (IJAFSAI).

Evolution to LTE Based Public Safety Networks and Services



Professor Michel Kadoch École de technologie supérieure Canada E-mail: Michel.Kadoch@etsmtl.ca

Abstract: Emergency services such as ambulances, fire fighters, and police that are the first responders require immediate access to a reliable network. The Public safety communication technologies have been available for decades but offered limited access to voice services. Today the need to more varied services such as voice and data as real time services comprising video, data base access and many other essential information, is crucial for saving more lives. The coming of LTE networks has provided the opportunity to offer such services, but many developments have to be undertaken to make it realizable. The 3GPP as well as researchers are actively working towards these objectives.

Many issues are identified as urgent. These are essentially with respect to Device to device (D2D) communications, and security aspects among other things. Our research work covers these issues as well as bandwidth allocation, broadcast/multicast, cooperative communications, soft frequency reuse and mobile data offloading to improve the capacity of a designated area. Network performance and QoS for Public Safety Network as well as commercial networks are part of many projects.

Brief Biography of the Speaker: Michel Kadoch (S'67, M'77, SM'04) ing, M.B.A. Ph.D. is a full professor at Ecole de technologie superieure ETS (Canada) and the director of the Master Program in engineering. He is active in research mostly in performance analysis, network management and control in wired as well as wireless networks. He is the director of the research laboratory LAGRIT at ETS. He is also an adjunct professor at Concordia University (Canada). He is presently working on Cognitive Radio, Network coding, Cross layer, and on Reliable multicast in wireless Ad hoc and Mesh networks and LTE. Professor Kadoch has published many articles and is the author of a book « Protocoles et reseaux locaux » (Edition PUQ, 2012). He is serving as a reviewer for IEEE journals and conferences and for grants for NSERC as well as track TPC for ICCCAS, WiMob. He has been involved for many years at ITU-T as a special rapporteur and with the industry namely Teleglobe Canada, CAE, and Communication Canada. He has been a consultant with Harris, Bell South, BC Tel, Concert and British Telecom UK, as well as the CTO (Commonwealth Telecommunication Organization).

Authors Index

Abdul Hamid, M.	132	Gias, A. U.	187	Midorikawa, E. T.	289
Abdullah-Al-Wadud, M.	132, 146, 187	Gil-Fariña, M. C.	36	Milková, E.	368
Abdullah-Al-Wadud, M.	249, 338	González-Concepción, C.	36	Minkevičius, S.	17
Ahlen, J.	29	Grant, M. P.	77	Mohd-Nor, M. F. I.	77
Aksoy, M. S.	177	Gunasekaran, N.	391	Nemec, R.	324
Akzhalova, A.	218	Hafez, M. M.	157	Novak, D.	193
Akzhalova, A.	271	Hedbávný, P.	85, 211, 256	Nur, F. N.	338
Alam Efat, M. I.	146	Hegazy, O. M.	157	Ofem, P.	346
Alam, M. M.	132	Hofmann, S.	199	Ogawa, H.	312
Alvarado-Moya, J. P.	301	Hong, SG.	166	Ogris, V.	138
Apostu, D.	225	Hosoi, Y.	262	Opriş, I.	108
Arroyo-Hernandez, J.	301	Hubalovska, M.	324	Park, CH.	166
Astrova, I.	199	Hubalovsky, S.	231, 324	Pestano-Gabino, C.	36
Astudillo, G.	57	Ibrahim, M.	146	Preradovic, N. M.	305
Atymtayeva, L.	271	Ikeda, D.	262	Rajamäki, J.	120, 205, 346
Badarneh, O. S.	93	Imran, A.	249	Razzaque, M. A.	338
Bago, G.	85	Ionică, A.	225	Remlein, P.	23
Baruchi, A.	289	Ismail, I. K.	318	Rodamilans, C. B.	289
Benmimoune, A.	93	Jayakumar, T. P.	391	Rybenska, K.	152
Blahuta, J.	193	Kadoch, M.	57, 93, 243	Sakib, K.	249
Bönninger, I.	63	Kalichová, M.	85, 211, 256	Salamaa, A. A.	372
Carpentieri, A.	126	Khaled, S. M.	146, 187	Sediva, K.	231
Cermak, P.	193	Khasawneh, F. A.	93	Sedivy, J.	152, 231
Change, G.	236	Kim, YK.	100, 360	Seipel, S.	29
Cho, MJ.	166	Kitahara, S.	72	Selim, M.	187
Choi, H. Ye.	360	Klímová, B. F.	114	Shamol, H. K.	146
Choi, H. Yo.	100	Kofjač, D.	138	Sharma, N.	407
Choi, HR.	166	Koschel, A.	199	Sharmin, S.	338
Chromy, J.	231	Kozhakhmet, K.	271	Shoyaib, M.	146
Dey, E. K.	249	Kristan, T.	138	Siddik, S.	187
Dobra, R.	173	Kudova, L.	152	Song, Y.	100, 360
Dong, Y.	236, 330	Kutzner, T.	63	Soukup, T.	193
Dutta, M. K.	63	Leba, M.	225	Stoykova, V.	414
El-Bakry, H. M.	372, 398	Lee, KB.	166	Taniguchi, Y.	262
El-Bastawissy, A. H.	157	Lugovic, S.	305	Tata, C.	243
ElGibreen, H.	177	Lyazzat, A.	218	Temneanu, M.	44
El-Ksasy, M. S.	398	Machado-Molina, M.	63	Travieso, C. M.	63
Elsehely, E. A.	318	Mahnic, V.	281	Uchida, O.	72, 312
El-Zehery, A. M.	398	Mamoon, M. H.	372	Vidya, V.	418
Felcyn, H.	23	Marc, G.	173	Zajac, P.	193
Fongen, A.	49	Mastorakis, N.	372, 398	Zhan, W.	330