



**Editors**

Azami Zaharim

Kamaruzzaman Sopian

Gen Qi Xu

Maria Isabel Garcia-Planas



**Mathematical and Computational Methods in Science and Engineering**

**Mathematical and Computational Methods  
in Science and Engineering**

**Proceedings of the 16<sup>th</sup> International Conference on  
Mathematical and Computational Methods in  
Science and Engineering  
(MACMESE '14)**

**Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, April 23-25, 2014**

Scientific Sponsors



University Kebangsaan  
Malaysia



Universiti Teknologi  
Malaysia

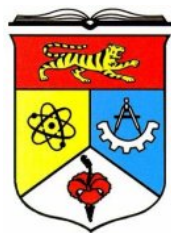


# **MATHEMATICAL and COMPUTATIONAL METHODS in SCIENCE and ENGINEERING**

**Proceedings of the 16th International Conference on Mathematical and  
Computational Methods in Science and Engineering (MACMESE '14)**

**Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia  
April 23-25, 2014**

**Scientific Sponsors:**



University Kebangsaan Malaysia



Universiti Teknologi Malaysia

# **MATHEMATICAL and COMPUTATIONAL METHODS in SCIENCE and ENGINEERING**

**Proceedings of the 16th International Conference on Mathematical and  
Computational Methods in Science and Engineering (MACMESE '14)**

**Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia  
April 23-25, 2014**

Published by WSEAS Press  
[www.wseas.org](http://www.wseas.org)

**Copyright © 2014, by WSEAS Press**

All the copyright of the present book belongs to the World Scientific and Engineering Academy and Society Press. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without the prior written permission of the Editor of World Scientific and Engineering Academy and Society Press.

All papers of the present volume were peer reviewed by no less than two independent reviewers. Acceptance was granted when both reviewers' recommendations were positive.

ISSN: 2227-4588  
ISBN: 978-960-474-372-8

# **MATHEMATICAL and COMPUTATIONAL METHODS in SCIENCE and ENGINEERING**

**Proceedings of the 16th International Conference on Mathematical and  
Computational Methods in Science and Engineering (MACMESE '14)**

**Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia  
April 23-25, 2014**



**Editors:**

Prof. Azami Zaharim, Universiti Kebangsaan, Malaysia

Prof. Kamaruzzaman Sopian, Universiti Kebangsaan, Malaysia

Prof. Gen Qi Xu, Tianjin University, China

Prof. Maria Isabel Garcia-Planas, Universitat Politcnica de Catalunya, Spain

**Committee Members-Reviewers:**

Ioana Adrian

Alejandro Fuentes-Penna

Alina Adriana Minea

Vassos Vassiliou

Ibrahim Canak

Mihaiela Iliescu

Maria Dobritoiu

Michael Voskoglou

Nikos Loukeris

Yilun Shang

Snezhana Georgieva Gocheva-Ilieva

Santoso Wibowo

Elena Zaitseva

Yixin Bao

Yuqing Zhou

Dana Anderson

Gabriela Mircea

Tiberiu Socaciu

Lapo Governi

Mihaela Neamtu

Lesley Farmer

Monica Ciobanu

Roots Larissa

Camelia Ariesanu

Nicolae Ungureanu

Kovářík Martin

Noor Fadiya Mohd Noor

Zahéra Mekkioui

Swapnadip De

Wen-Pin Hu

Naveen G. Ramunigari

Vishnu Pratap Singh Kirar

Dean Teneng

Gabriel Frumusanu

Ali Sadeghi

Daniela Cristiana Docan

Quangen Du

Mäkinen Jari

Lotfi Zadeh

Leon Chua

Michio Sugeno

Dimitri Bertsekas

Demetri Terzopoulos

Georgios B. Giannakis

George Vachtsevanos

Abraham Bers

Brian Barsky

Aggelos Katsaggelos

Josef Sifakis

Hisashi Kobayashi

Kinshuk

Leonid Kazovsky

Narsingh Deo

Kamisetty Rao

Anastassios Venetsanopoulos

Steven Collicott

Nikolaos Paragios

Nikolaos G. Bourbakis

Stamatios Kartalopoulos

Irwin Sandberg

Michael Sebek

Hashem Akbari

Yuriy S. Shmaliy

Lei Xu

Paul E. Dimotakis

M. Pelikan

Patrick Wang

Wasfy B Mikhael

Sunil Das

Panos Pardalos

P. Demokritou

P. Razelos

Subhas C. Misra

Martin van den Toorn

Malcolm J. Crocker

S. Dafermos

Urszula Ledzewicz

Dimitri Kazakos

Ronald Yager

Athanassios Manikas

Keith L. Clark

Argyris Varonides

S. Furfari

Constantin Udriste

Patrice Brault

Jim Cunningham

Philippe Ben-Abdallah

Photios Anninos

Ichiro Hagiwara

Andris Buikis

Akshai Aggarwal

Ulrich Albrecht

Imre J. Rudas

Alexey L Sadovskii

Amedeo Andreotti

Ryszard S. Choras

Remi Leandre

Moustapha Diaby

Brian McCartin

Elias C. Aifantis

Anastasios Lyrintzis

Charles Long

Marvin Goldstein  
Costin Cepisca  
Kleanthis Psarris  
Ron Goldman  
Ioannis A. Kakadiaris  
Richard Tapia  
F.-K. Benra  
Milivoje M. Kostic  
Helmut Jaberg  
Ardeshir Anjomani  
Heinz Ulbrich  
Reinhard Leithner  
Elbrous M. Jafarov  
M. Ehsani  
Sesh Commuri  
Nicolas Galanis  
S. H. Sohrab  
Rui J. P. de Figueiredo  
Hiroshi Sakaki  
K. D. Klaes  
Emira Maljevic  
Kazuhiko Tsuda  
Milan Stork  
Lajos Barna  
Nobuoki Mano  
Nobuo Nakajima  
Victor-Emil Neagoe  
P. Vanderstraeten  
Annaliese Bischoff  
Virgil Tiponut  
Andrei Kolyshkin  
Fumiaki Imado  
Sotirios G. Ziaavras  
Constantin Volosencu  
Marc A. Rosen  
Alexander Zemliak  
Thomas M. Gatton  
Leonardo Pagnotta  
Yan Wu  
Daniel N. Riahi  
Alexander Grebennikov  
Bennie F. L. Ward  
Guennadi A. Kouzaev  
Eugene Kindler  
Geoff Skinner  
Hamido Fujita  
Francesco Muzi  
Les M. Sztandera  
Claudio Rossi  
Sergey B. Leonov  
Arpad A. Fay  
Lili He  
M. Nasseh Tabrizi  
Alaa Eldin Fahmy  
Gh. Pascovici  
Pier Paolo Delsanto  
Radu Munteanu

Ioan Dumitrache  
Corneliu Lazar  
Miquel Salgot  
Amaury A. Caballero  
Maria I. Garcia-Planas  
Petar Popivanov  
Alexander Gegov  
Lin Feng  
Colin Fyfe  
Zhaohui Luo  
Mikhail Itskov  
George G. Tsypkin  
Wolfgang Wenzel  
Weilian Su  
Phillip G. Bradford  
Ray Hefferlin  
Gabriella Bogner  
Hamid Abachi  
Karlheinz Spindler  
Josef Boercsoek  
Eyad H. Abed  
Robert K. L. Gay  
Andrzej Ordys  
Harris Catrakis  
T Bott  
Petr Filip  
T.-W. Lee  
Le Yi Wang  
John K. Galiotos  
Oleksander Markovskyy  
Suresh P. Sethi  
Hartmut Hillmer  
Bram Van Putten  
Arun Kulkarni  
Joydeep Mitra  
Vincenzo Niola  
S. Y. Chen  
Duc Nguyen  
Tuan Pham  
Jiri Klima  
Rossella Cancelliere  
L. Kohout  
Christian Bouquegneau  
Wladyslaw Mielczarski  
Ibrahim Hassan  
Stavros J. Baloyannis  
James F. Frenzel  
Vilem Srovnal  
J. M. Giron-Sierra  
Walter Dosch  
Rudolf Freund  
Erich Schmidt  
Alessandro Genco  
Martin Lopez Morales  
Ralph W. Oberste-Vorth  
Vladimir Damgov  
P. Borne

**Preface**

This year the 16th International Conference on Mathematical and Computational Methods in Science and Engineering (MACMESE '14) was held in Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, April 23-25, 2014. The conference provided a platform to discuss mathematical methods and computational techniques in mechanical engineering, civil engineering, environmental science and engineering, chemistry, material science etc. with participants from all over the world, both from academia and from industry.

Its success is reflected in the papers received, with participants coming from several countries, allowing a real multinational multicultural exchange of experiences and ideas.

The accepted papers of this conference are published in this Book that will be sent to international indexes. They will be also available in the E-Library of the WSEAS. Extended versions of the best papers will be promoted to many Journals for further evaluation.

Conferences such as this can only succeed as a team effort, so the Editors want to thank the International Scientific Committee and the Reviewers for their excellent work in reviewing the papers as well as their invaluable input and advice.

The Editors





## Table of Contents

<b>Plenary Lecture 1: Application of Iterative Momentum-Time Element to Nonlinear Dynamics</b>	12
<i>J. D. Yau</i>	
<b>About Realizations of Linear Systems with Point Delays</b>	13
<i>Manuel De La Sen, Raul Nistal</i>	
<b>On the Solution of Nonlinear Partial Differential Equation of Fractional Order</b>	19
<i>M. A. Abdou, M. M. El-Kojok, S. A. Raad</i>	
<b>Optimized Dynamical Decoupling in <math>\Xi</math>-Type n-Level Quantum Systems</b>	28
<i>Linping Chan, Shuang Cong</i>	
<b>Inclusion Properties for Classes of Analytic Function Related to Integral Operator</b>	35
<i>F. Ghanim</i>	
<b>Numerical Experiment of Stability Results of Fixed Points of a Fifth Order Equation</b>	40
<i>Chung-Hsien Tsai, Shy-Jen Guo, Jeng-Chi Yan</i>	
<b>A Robust Latent Root Regression in the Presence of Multicollinearity and Outliers</b>	44
<i>Habshah Midi, Mohammed Abdulhussein Mohammed</i>	
<b>Test For Bands Of Significant Coherence In Finite Samples</b>	49
<i>Faiza M. Allehiyany, Kenneth A. Lindsay</i>	
<b>A Roughness-Based Matching Algorithm of Fractal Wavelet Coding for Side-Scan Sonar Images</b>	57
<i>Fu-Tai Wang, C.-Y. Jenny Lee, Hsiao-Wen Tin, Shao-Wei Leu, Chan-Chuan Wen, Shun-Hsyung Chang</i>	
<b>The Missing Values and Outliers Effects towards Panel SPSM-KSS Fourier Univariate Unit Root Test</b>	64
<i>Saadi Bin Ahmad Kamaruddin, Nor Azura Md Ghani, Norazan Mohamed Ramli</i>	
<b>Control Charts for Non-Normal Data: Illustrative Example from the Construction Industry Business</b>	71
<i>M. Aichouni, A. I. Al-Ghonamy, L. Bachioua</i>	
<b>Vibration Analysis of Reinforced Multi-Layered Cylindrical Shell under Uniform Internal Pressure Using Sanders Shell Theory</b>	77
<i>Mohammad Reza Isvandzibaei, Hishamuddin Jamaluddin, Raja Ishak Raja Hamzah</i>	
<b>Multi-Level Hybrid Parallel Optimization of Possion's Equation Solver on Multi-Core SMP Clusters</b>	82
<i>Luo Haibiao, Chen Chunyan, Li Ying, Yuan Feng, Liu Chun-Ho</i>	
<b>Qualitative Study of the Fluid Motion with Various Clearances of the Biodiesel Reactor by Using CFD</b>	87
<i>Norasikin Mat Isa, Riadatul Akmal Mohamad Rushdi, Azmahani Sadikin, Siti Mariam Basharie</i>	

<b>Cellular Automata Simulation of Signal Transduction Mediated by Healthy and Calcium-Sensing Receptors</b>	92
<i>Yongwimon Lenbury, Chontita Rattanakul</i>	
<b>Power-Comfort Optimized Scheduling of Air Conditioning System</b>	99
<i>Mohamad Fadzli Haniff, Hazlina Selamat, Salinda Buyamin</i>	
<b>A New Decision Tree Algorithm for Categorical Data</b>	106
<i>Gökhan Silahtaroglu</i>	
<b>A Novel Nearest Neighbour Tree for Currency Crisis Forecasting</b>	113
<i>Nor Azuana Ramli, Mohd Tahir Ismail, Hooy Chee Wooi</i>	
<b>The Structural, Electronic and Mechanical Properties of M<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S (M=Y, La, Ce) by First-Principles Calculations</b>	121
<i>Sun Liang, Gao Yimin, Li Yefei, Katsumi Yoshida, Wang Wen</i>	
<b>Data Processing Method for Geomagnetic Data Observation of MAGDAS/CPMN System</b>	126
<i>Siti Noor Aisyah Ahmad, Mohamad Huzaimy Jusoh, Mohd Khairul Mohd Salleh, Mhd Fairos Asillam</i>	
<b>Computation of Flow Structure through Double Layer Vegetation</b>	132
<i>Wang Wen, Huai Wen-Xin, Gao Meng</i>	
<b>Boundary Layer Flow of a Nanofluid and Heat Transfer over an Exponentially Shrinking Sheet: Copper-Water</b>	137
<i>Nur Liyana Aleng, Norfifah Bachok, Norihan Md. Arifin</i>	
<b>Bandwidth and Fabrication Tolerance Criterion for Multimode Interference Splitters</b>	143
<i>Abdulaziz M. Al-Hetar, Zaid A. Shamsan</i>	
<b>Effect of Support Location on the Natural Frequency of FGM Cylindrical Shell with Internal Pressure Using Sanders Shell Theory</b>	147
<i>Mohammad Reza Isvandzibaei, Hishamuddin Jamaluddin, Raja Ishak Raja Hamzah</i>	
<b>Fluctuating Pressure Characteristics in Contraction Energy Dissipater Based on Chaotic Theory</b>	152
<i>Luo Beier, Wang Junxing, Zhang Yingying</i>	
<b>Accelerating Smith Waterman (SW) Algorithm on Altera Cyclone II Field Programmable Gate Array</b>	161
<i>Nur Dalilah Ahmad Sabri, Nur Farah Ain Saliman, Syed Abdul Mutalib Al Junid, Abdul Karimi Halim</i>	
<b>The Dimensional Reduction of Correlation Matrix for Linear Regression Model Selection</b>	166
<i>Habshah Midi, Hassan S. Uraibi</i>	
<b>Determinants of Marital Dissolution: A Cox Regression Model</b>	170
<i>Sanizah A., Norin Rahayu S., Hasfarizah F.</i>	
<b>MHD Boundary Layer Slip Flow over a Stretching Sheet in a Darcy-Forchheimer Porous Medium with Radiation and Ohmic Dissipation</b>	174
<i>Nazri Mohd Som, Norihan Md Arifin, Fadzilah Md Ali, Norfifah Bachok, Roslinda Nazar</i>	

<b>Robust Logistic Ridge Regression Estimator in the Presence of High Leverage Multicollinear Observations</b>	179
<i>Syaiba Balqish Ariffin, Habshah Midi</i>	
<b>Parallelization of Explicit Group Iterative Methods in the Solution of Three Dimensional Telegraph Equation Using OpenMP Technology</b>	185
<i>Kew Lee Ming, Norhashidah Hj. Mohd. Ali</i>	
<b>The Effect of Foreign Workers on Capital Accumulation in Ramsey-Cass-Koopmans Model</b>	195
<i>Saiyidatul Sa Adah Bt Ahmad Nizam, Rohanin Ahmad, Nurarina Bazilah Aziz</i>	
<b>Validation of the Malay Version of the Problem Areas in Diabetes Scale (MY-PAID-20)</b>	200
<i>Nornadiah Mohd Razali, Zeinab Jannoo, Yap Bee Wah, Shubashini Gnanasan, Mohamed Azmi Hassali, Asrul Akmal Shafie, Mahmathi Karuppannan, Yogheswaran Gopalan, Megawati Omar, Noor Ida Ramli</i>	
<b>Development of Hybrid Fuzzy PD Plus I Controller for Voltage Stability</b>	208
<i>Abdulbasid Ismail Isa, Nuraddenn Magaji, Mukhtar F. Hamza</i>	
<b>Stress Analysis for Various Reactor Blade Diameters of a Mixing Process</b>	216
<i>Norasikin Mat Isa, Nurul Hasrim Mohd Nazri, Azmahani Sadikin, Siti Mariam Basharie</i>	
<b>Bio-Inspired Fuzzy Expert System for Mining Big Data</b>	222
<i>A. Senthil Karthick Kumar, M. Thangmani, A. M. J. Mohamed Zubair Rahman</i>	
<b>Implementation of Dual-Microphone Beamformer and Wiener Post-Filter in Hearing Protection Device Design</b>	228
<i>Atiqah Selamat, Collin Howe Hing Tang, Ailin Razali</i>	
<b>Authors Index</b>	234

## Plenary Lecture 1

### Application of Iterative Momentum-Time Element to Nonlinear Dynamics



**Professor J. D. Yau**

*co-author: Professor Shyh-Rong Kuo*

Department of Architecture

Tamkang University

TAIWAN

E-mail: [jdyau@mail.tku.edu.tw](mailto:jdyau@mail.tku.edu.tw)

**Abstract:** The objective of this study is to present an iterative momentum-time element for nonlinear dynamic analysis of structures. Based on the temporal discretization of time finite element approximation and the principle of momentum, the momentum-time element was developed. Since the moment-time element has an accuracy of fourth order, large time steps are allowed to compute dynamic response of nonlinear dynamic systems using the present algorithm. On the other hand, this technique requires only displacements and velocities to be made available at the start of the current time step for integration in state space, the errors caused by estimation of acceleration by previous finite-difference methods are circumvented. Moreover, using the momentum principle can smooth out the load discontinuity in a time interval so that the proposed momentum-time element is available to the problem of discontinuity caused by impulsive loads. To resolve the nonlinear dynamic system, an iterative procedure is included in the momentum-time element for each time step, involving the three phases of predictor, corrector, and error-checking. The effectiveness and robustness of the proposed algorithm in solving nonlinear dynamic problems is demonstrated in the numerical examples.

**Brief Biography of the Speaker:** Dr. J. D. Yau got his Ph.D. from National Taiwan University (NTU) in 1996. After serving as a chair-engineer at the Kuan-Tech Engineering Consultants Co. at Taichung in Taiwan (1997-1999), he joined the faculty at TamKang University (1999) where he has served as Assistant Professor (1999-2003), Associate Professor (2003-09), and Chair (2004-2007) in the Department of Architecture and Building Technology. In 2010, Dr. Yau became a Professor of Tamkang University, and an Adjunct Professor of Zhejiang University (2011-2013), a Visiting Professor of East China Jiao Tong University in China (2011-2014). He is also a Managing Supervisor of the Chinese Taiwan Association of Wind Engineering (CTAWE, 2012-2014). Dr. Yau has published over 60 referred journal papers and articles. His research area of interest is centered on:

1. Momentum-time element for structural dynamics
2. Maglev dynamics of vehicle/guideway interaction
3. Vibration problems of high speed rails

## Authors Index

Abdou, M. A.	19	Hamza, M. F.	208	Ramli, N. I.	200
Ahmad, R.	195	Hamzah, R. I. R.	77, 147	Ramli, N. M.	64
Ahmad, S. N. A.	126	Haniff, M. F.	99	Rattanakul, C.	92
Aichouni, M.	71	Hasfarizah, F.	170	Razali, A.	228
Al Junid, S. A. M.	161	Hassali, M. A.	200	Razali, N. M.	200
Aleng, N. L.	137	Isa, A. I.	208	Rushdi, R. A. M.	87
Al-Ghonamy, A. I.	71	Isa, N. M.	87, 216	Sabri, N. D. A.	161
Al-Hetar, A. M.	143	Ismail, M. T.	113	Sadikin, A.	87, 216
Ali, F. M.	174	Isvandzibaei, M. R.	77, 147	Saliman, N. F. A.	161
Ali, N. H. M.	185	Jamaluddin, H.	77, 147	Salleh, M. K. M.	126
Allehiyany, F. M.	49	Jannoo, Z.	200	Sanizah, A.	170
Ariffin, S. B.	179	Junxing, W.	152	Selamat, A.	228
Arifin, N. M.	137, 174	Jusoh, M. H.	126	Selamat, H.	99
Asillam, M. F.	126	Kamaruddin, S. B. A.	64	Shafie, A. A.	200
Aziz, N. B.	195	Karuppannan, M.	200	Shamsan, Z. A.	143
Bachioua, L.	71	Kumar, A. S. K.	222	Silahtaroglu, G.	106
Bachok, N.	137, 174	Lee, C.-Y. J.	57	Som, N. M.	174
Basharie, S. M.	87, 216	Lenbury, Y.	92	Tang, C. H. H.	228
Beier, L.	152	Leu, S.-W.	57	Thangmani, M.	222
Buyamin, S.	99	Liang, S.	121	Tin, H.-W.	57
Chan, L.	28	Lindsay, K. A.	49	Tsai, C.-H.	40
Chang, S.-H.	57	Magaji, N.	208	Uraibi, H. S.	166
Chun-Ho, L.	82	Meng, G.	132	Wah, Y. B.	200
Chunyan, C.	82	Midi, H.	44, 166, 179	Wang, F.-T.	57
Cong, S.	28	Ming, K. L.	185	Wen, C.-C.	57
De La Sen, M.	13	Mohammed, M. A.	44	Wen, W.	121, 132
El-Kojok, M. M.	19	Nazar, R.	174	Wen-Xin, H.	132
Feng, Y.	82	Nazri, N. H. M.	216	Wooi, H. C.	113
Ghani, N. A. M.	64	Nistal, R.	13	Yan, J.-C.	40
Ghanim, F.	35	Nizam, S. S. A. B. A.	195	Yefei, L.	121
Gnanasan, S.	200	Omar, M.	200	Yimin, G.	121
Gopalan, Y.	200	Raad, S. A.	19	Ying, L.	82
Guo, S.-J.	40	Rahayu, N. S.	170	Yingying, Z.	152
Haibiao, L.	82	Rahman, A. M. J. M. Z.	222	Yoshida, K.	121
Halim, A. K.	161	Ramli, N. A.	113		