

**Editors**

Eleonora Catsigeras  
Anastasios Salis



# Recent Researches in Circuits, Communications and Signal Processing

- Proceedings of 7<sup>th</sup> WSEAS International Conference on Circuits, Systems, Signal and Telecommunications (CSST '13)
- Proceedings of the 1<sup>st</sup> International Conference on VLSI Design and Implementation (VLSI '13)

Milan, Italy, January 9-11, 2013

**Scientific Sponsor**

University of Naples Federico II



ISBN: 978-1-61804-151-7



# **RECENT RESEARCHES in CIRCUITS, COMMUNICATIONS and SIGNAL PROCESSING**

**Proceedings of the 7th WSEAS International Conference on Circuits,  
Systems, Signal and Telecommunications (CSST '13)**

**Proceedings of the 1st International Conference on VLSI Design and  
Implementation (VLSI '13)**

**Milan, Italy  
January 9-11, 2013**

**Scientific Sponsor:**



**University of Naples Federico II, Italy**

# **RECENT RESEARCHES in CIRCUITS, COMMUNICATIONS and SIGNAL PROCESSING**

**Proceedings of the 7th WSEAS International Conference on Circuits,  
Systems, Signal and Telecommunications (CSST '13)**

**Proceedings of the 1st International Conference on VLSI Design and  
Implementation (VLSI '13)**

**Milan, Italy  
January 9-11, 2013**

Published by WSEAS Press  
[www.wseas.org](http://www.wseas.org)

**Copyright © 2013, by WSEAS Press**

All the copyright of the present book belongs to the World Scientific and Engineering Academy and Society Press. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without the prior written permission of the Editor of World Scientific and Engineering Academy and Society Press.

All papers of the present volume were peer reviewed by no less than two independent reviewers. Acceptance was granted when both reviewers' recommendations were positive.  
See also: <http://www.worldses.org/review/index.html>

ISBN: 978-1-61804-151-7



World Scientific and Engineering Academy and Society



North Atlantic University Union

# **RECENT RESEARCHES in CIRCUITS, COMMUNICATIONS and SIGNAL PROCESSING**

**Proceedings of the 7th WSEAS International Conference on Circuits,  
Systems, Signal and Telecommunications (CSST '13)**

**Proceedings of the 1st International Conference on VLSI Design and  
Implementation (VLSI '13)**

**Milan, Italy  
January 9-11, 2013**



**Editors:**

Prof. Eleonora Catsigeras, Universidad de la Repùblica, Uruguay.

Prof. Anastasios Salis, National Centre for Public Administration and Local Government, Greece.

**Scientific Committee-Reviewers:**

Baburao Kodavati

Tamara Grujic

Salwan S. Dihrab

Diego Pinto Roa

Arvind Dhingra

Yi-Chao Wu

Arjuna Marzuki

Harjit Pal Singh

Vipin Balyan

Waqas Bangyal

Mahesh Chavan

Marida Dossena

Oguz Arslan

Md. Jakir Hossen

Martin Pospisilik

Prabhudeva Yadav

Sunil Prasad Jaiswal

Mostafa Abutaleb

Hsien-Wei Tseng

Zengshi Chen

Francisco Moya

Mihai Timis

Ehsan Kamrani

Kostantinos Kalovrektis

Zahéra Mekkioui

Ming-Shen Jian

Anastasios Salis

Mohd Helmy Abd Wahab

Jacek Kolodziej

Mioara Chirita

Ioana Diaconescu

Michael H. Schwarz

Alina Adriana Minea

Sorin Ioan Deaconu

Julián Pucheta

Edy Portmann

Lina Narbutaite

Nikhil Raj

Rajasree Rao Yandra

Hime Aguiar

Dhaval Vyas

Rajib Kar

Carlos Manuel Travieso-González

El Oualkadi Ahmed

Ali Hennache

Sergio Lopes

Muhammet Koksal

Chandrasekaran Manoharan

Vignesh Subbian

Chellali Benachaiba

Harry Coomar Shumsher Rughooputh

Hassan Chizari Chizari

Mohamed Ahmed Moustafa Hassan

Mihaiela Iliescu

Kandarpa Kumar Sarma

Dana Anderson

Chandrasekaran Subramaniam

Mutamed Khatib

Yang Zhang

Nikos Loukeris

Dinko Vukadinovic

Ajay Poddar

Marius Marcu

Gilbert-Rainer Gillich

Valentina E. Balas

Rawid Banchuin



## Table of Contents

<b>Plenary Lecture 1: Telecommunications Engineering Course Design</b>	9
<i>Savitri Bevinakoppa</i>	
<b>Plenary Lecture 2: Statistical Detection of Selfish Behavior in IEEE 802.11 Wireless Networks</b>	10
<i>Tarek Saadawi</i>	
<b>Voltage Control Oscillator Design for Software-Define Radio in Wideband</b>	11
<i>Y. Ganjdanesh, M. Moosavi</i>	
<b>Survey On ASIC Design of High Speed Photo Receiver Using 0.18<math>\mu</math>m CMOS Technology</b>	17
<i>Mahdi Moradpour, Abbas Ramezani, Shahriar Jamash</i>	
<b>2 Bit Phase Shifter in 3-8 GHz Frequency</b>	20
<i>Y. Ganjdanesh, S. Jelodari Gatab</i>	
<b>Hardware and Software Design for Automotive Security</b>	25
<i>Gaurav Bansod</i>	
<b>Practical Application of the Reliability Model for HDL in Safety Related Systems</b>	31
<i>B. Machmur, A. Hayek, J. Boercsoek</i>	
<b>A Data Embedded Reduction Image Generation Method for High-Quality Image Enlargement</b>	37
<i>Hakaru Tamukoh, Hideaki Kawano, Noriaki Suetake, Masatoshi Sekine, Byungki Cha, Takashi Aso</i>	
<b>Real-Time Speech Quality Monitoring Using Non-Intrusive Method</b>	43
<i>Miroslav Voznak, Jan Rozhon, Filip Rezac, Jiri Slachta</i>	
<b>Enhanced Algorithm for the Evolving Self-Organizing Map</b>	49
<i>Kazuhiro Tokunaga, Noriaki Suetake, Eiji Uchino</i>	
<b>A Modified Particle Swarm Optimization Considering Component Combined with Personal Best Positions</b>	55
<i>Ryosuke Kubota, Hakaru Tamukoh</i>	
<b>Determination of the Efficiency of a Photovoltaic System Operating on the Climatic Features of Mexico</b>	59
<i>Liliana Cortez, J. Italo Cortez, Gerardo M. Aguilar, Selene Maya Rueda, Ana Dominguez Rodriguez, Gregorio T. Garcia, A. Paredes Camacho, E. Herrera Hernandez</i>	
<b>The Effect of Back-Slit Ground-Plane to Microstrip Patch Antenna for 4G Mobile Phones Application</b>	65
<i>Norhayati Hamzah, Kama Azura Othman, Wan Illiana Iskandar</i>	
<b>Monitoring Carbon Monoxide Using Wireless Application</b>	71
<i>Kama Azura Othman, Norhayati Hamzah, Norernina Sharudin</i>	

<b>Student-Centred Blended Learning for a Mixed Student Cohort</b>	77
<i>George Fernandez, Savitri Bevinakoppa</i>	
<b>Suppressing Chaos in Uncertain Nonautonomous Oscillators</b>	82
<i>Ashraf A. Zaher</i>	
<b>Standardization of Calibrating Probe for Chip-Level EMC</b>	87
<i>Soon-Il Yeo, Seong-Soo Lee, Jae-Kyung Wee, Pil-Soo Lee</i>	
<b>Location and Identification Wireless Unit for Object's Monitoring in a Protected Area</b>	91
<i>Damian Grzechca, Lukas Chruszczyk</i>	
<b>Application of the Rectangular Trigonometry in Industrial Electronic Systems with Analyzing, Modeling and Simulating the Function Rectangular Rit</b>	97
<i>Claude Ziad Bayeh, Nikos E. Mastorakis</i>	
<b>Optimization of the Activation Time of LINUX Embedded Operating System at the Renesas SH-4 Processor Family with the Applications in Telecommunication / Automated Control</b>	108
<i>Jiří Smítka</i>	
<b>Cross Layer Feedback Approach to Improve TCP Performance in Mobile IP</b>	113
<i>Padma Bonde, Bhavana Jharia, A. K. Srivastav</i>	
<b>Online Self Repairing of Hard Faults in an ASIC Multi-Core Processor Using FPGA</b>	123
<i>Harini S., Pattabiraman V.</i>	
<b>Authors Index</b>	128

## Plenary Lecture 1

### Telecommunications Engineering Course Design



**Associate Professor Savitri Bevinakoppa**

Director of Engineering

Melbourne Institute of Technology (MIT)

Australia

E-mail: [sbevinakoppa@mit.edu.au](mailto:sbevinakoppa@mit.edu.au)

**Abstract:** Engineering is the discipline and profession of capturing and applying mathematical, technical and scientific knowledge to research, plan, design, invent and implement real world cutting edge technology using appropriate materials, devices, procedures and systems to achieve desired objectives efficiently.

Perception of the telecommunications engineering is important in the current economy. By studying telecommunication engineering, students will understand the theory and practice of significant advancements and developments in modern technology. Telecommunication engineers design, develop, test and maintain telecommunications systems. They are one of the driving forces behind recent, significant growth in areas such as the Internet, mobile telephones and other modern wired and wireless communications systems. This talk enlightens telecommunication course design approach for under graduate and post graduate levels. Main subjects in telecommunications engineering courses include: Digital systems, Overview of digital communication, Telecommunication system engineering, Telecommunication modeling and simulation, and Mobile and satellite communication systems. This talk also covers core body of telecommunications knowledge, course design and development based on current industry trends and feedback received from professional engineers.

**Brief Biography of the Speaker:** Associate Professor Savitri Bevinakoppa completed her Bachelor of Engineering (Electronics and Communication) in 1989 and Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) at Victoria University, Melbourne in 1996, writing her thesis on "Still Image Compression on Parallel Computer Architectures". Savitri has more than 22 years of teaching and research experience in Engineering and Information Technology (IT) disciplines, and has also worked in industry as a manager for more than 10 years. She has demonstrated continuing scholarly and professional involvement in both learning & teaching and research, publishing a number of books and research papers nationally and internationally. She has obtained several industry grants and supervised many research students and research associates. She has chaired a number of conferences in multi-disciplinary areas and edited their proceedings. Currently she is working as a Director of Engineering at Melbourne Institute of Technology, Melbourne, Australia.

## Plenary Lecture 2

### Statistical Detection of Selfish Behavior in IEEE 802.11 Wireless Networks



**Professor Tarek Saadawi**

Center for Information Networking & Telecommunications (CINT)

Dept. of Electrical Engineering

City University of New York, City College

USA

E-mail: [saadawi@ccny.cuny.edu](mailto:saadawi@ccny.cuny.edu)

**Abstract:** The presentation presents a novel technique to detect the selfish behavior applied by malicious nodes in mesh wireless Ad-hoc networks employing the widely used IEEE 802.11 DCF protocols. Malicious nodes manipulate the IEEE 802.11 DCF standards to illegally gain extra throughput and increase the probability of having a successful packet transmission on the expense of the honest nodes that follow the protocol standards. The theoretical network throughput will be derived using two dimensional Markov Chain to determine the network capacity. Results obtained by the theoretical computations will be validated by network simulation to determine the baseline for the maximum achievable throughput in the network under fair conditions where all nodes follow the standards. An approach is proposed to enable all the nodes in IEEE 802.11 network with a mechanism to detect and identify the malicious nodes in a distributed environment. Results are presented to prove the effectiveness and feasibility of the proposed algorithm.

**Brief Biography of the Speaker:** Dr Saadawi has been with the Electrical Engineering Department, The City University of New York, CityCollege, since 1980, where he currently directs the Center of Information Networking and Telecommunications (CINT) at CCNY. His current research interests are wireless networks, multimedia networks, AD-HOC networks and network security. He has published extensively in the area of telecommunications networks. He is a co-Editor of Cyber Infrastructure Protection, published by Strategic Studies Institute, 2010, lead-author of a text book on telecommunications, and the lead author of Egypt Telecommunications Infrastructure Master Plan, funded by USAID.

Dr Saadawi a former Chairman of IEEE Computer Society of New York City He has received IEEE Region 1 Award. Dr Saadawi has been a member of the Consortium Management Committee of ARL Consortium on Telecommunication (2001- 2011), and has been on US Dept of Commerce delegation to the Algerian Government addressing Rural Communications, April 2007.

Dr Saadawi received his PhD from the University of Maryland , College Park, USA the MSc and Bsc From Cairo University, Egypt.

## Authors Index

Aguilar, G. M.	59	Lee, S.-S.	87
Aso, T.	37	Machmur, B.	31
Bansod, G.	25	Mastorakis, N. E.	97
Bayeh, C. Z.	97	Moosavi, M.	11
Bevinakoppa, S.	77	Moradpour, M.	17
Boercsoek, J.	31	Othman, K. A.	65, 71
Bonde, P.	113	Pattabiraman, V.	123
Camacho, A. P.	59	Ramezani, A.	17
Cha, B.	37	Rezac, F.	43
Chruszczyk, L.	91	Rodriguez, A. D.	59
Cortez, J. I.	59	Rozhon, J.	43
Cortez, L.	59	Rueda, S. M.	59
Fernandez, G.	77	Saadawi, T.	10
Ganjdanesh, Y.	11, 20	Sekine, M.	37
García, G. T.	59	Sharudin, N.	71
Gatab, S. J.	20	Shrivastav, A. K.	113
Grzechca, D.	91	Slachta, J.	43
Hamzah, N.	65, 71	Smítka, J.	108
Harini, S.	123	Suetake, N.	37, 49
Hayek, A.	31	Tamukoh, H.	37, 55
Hernandez, E. H.	59	Tokunaga, K.	49
Iskandar, W. I.	65	Uchino, E.	49
Jamasb, S.	17	Voznak, M.	43
Jharia, B.	113	Wee, J.-K.	87
Kawano, H.	37	Yeo, S.-I.	87
Kubota, R.	55	Zaher, A. A.	82
Lee, P.-S.	87		